

Estándares para la información de la biodiversidad

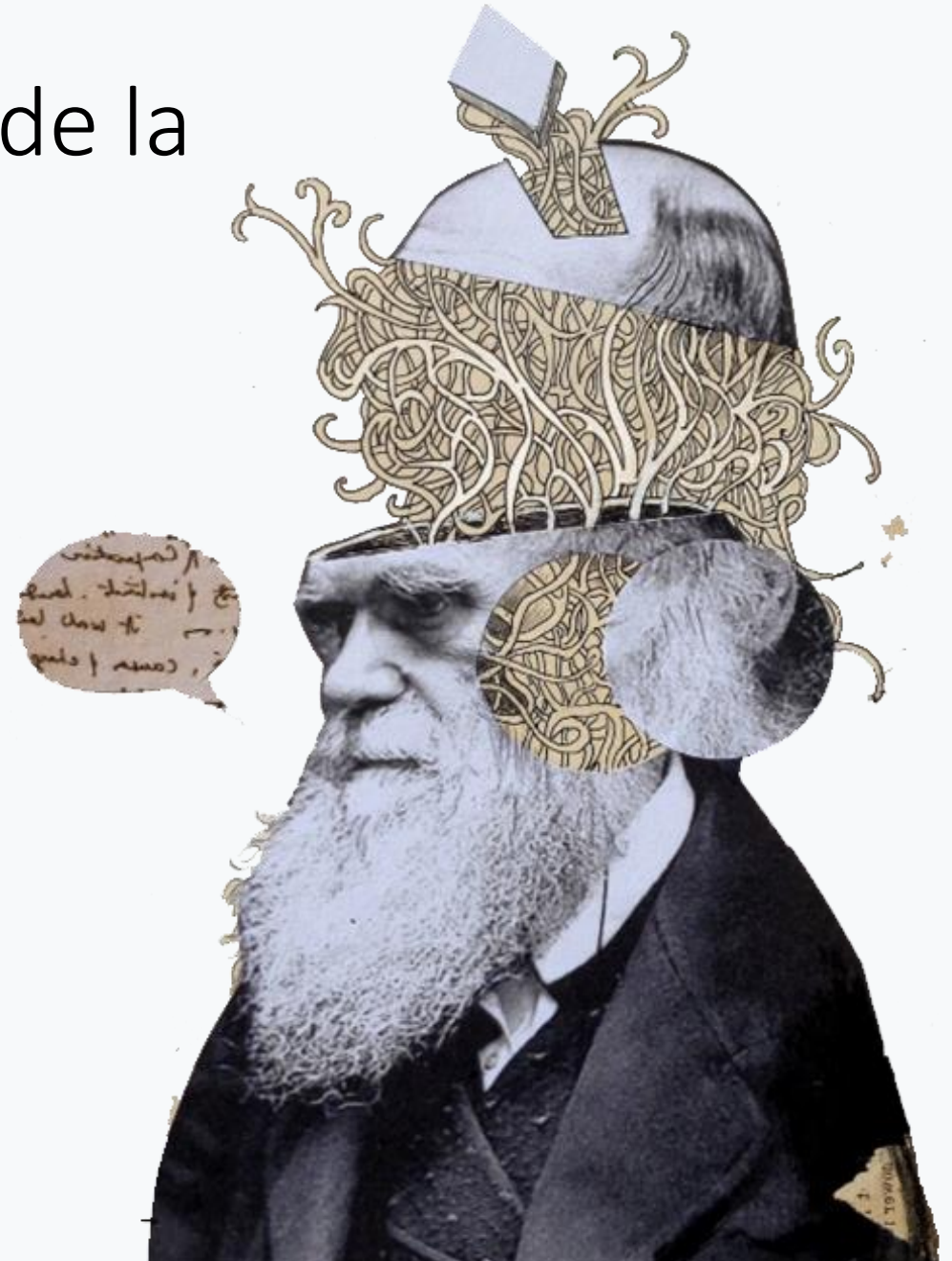
Darwin Core

I Taller GBIF.ES: Mejora de la calidad de datos de biodiversidad:
herramientas para el control de calidad de los datos, desde la captura
hasta su publicación y su uso en el contexto de GBIF

Octubre 2024

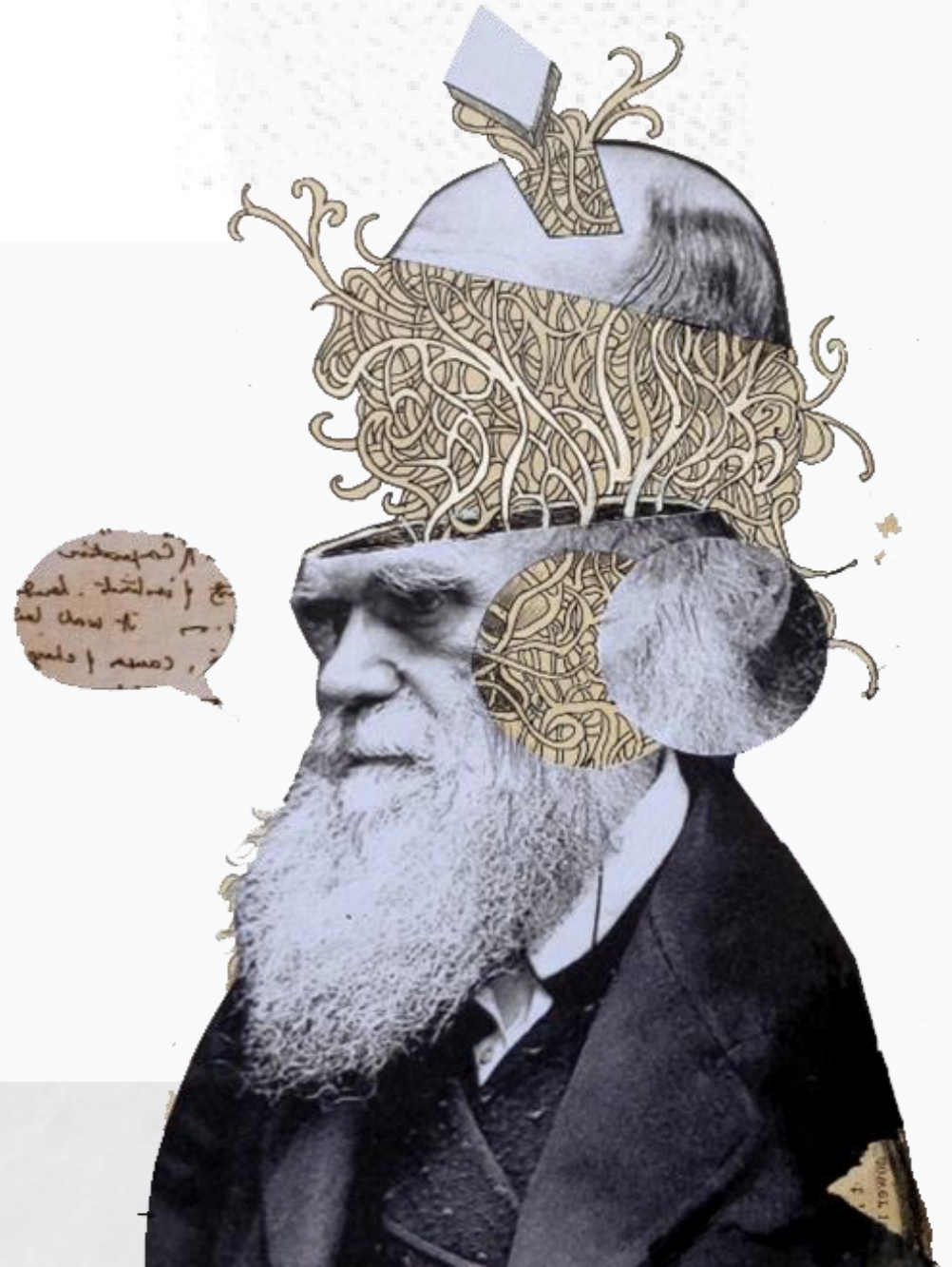


Katia Cezón
katia@gbif.es

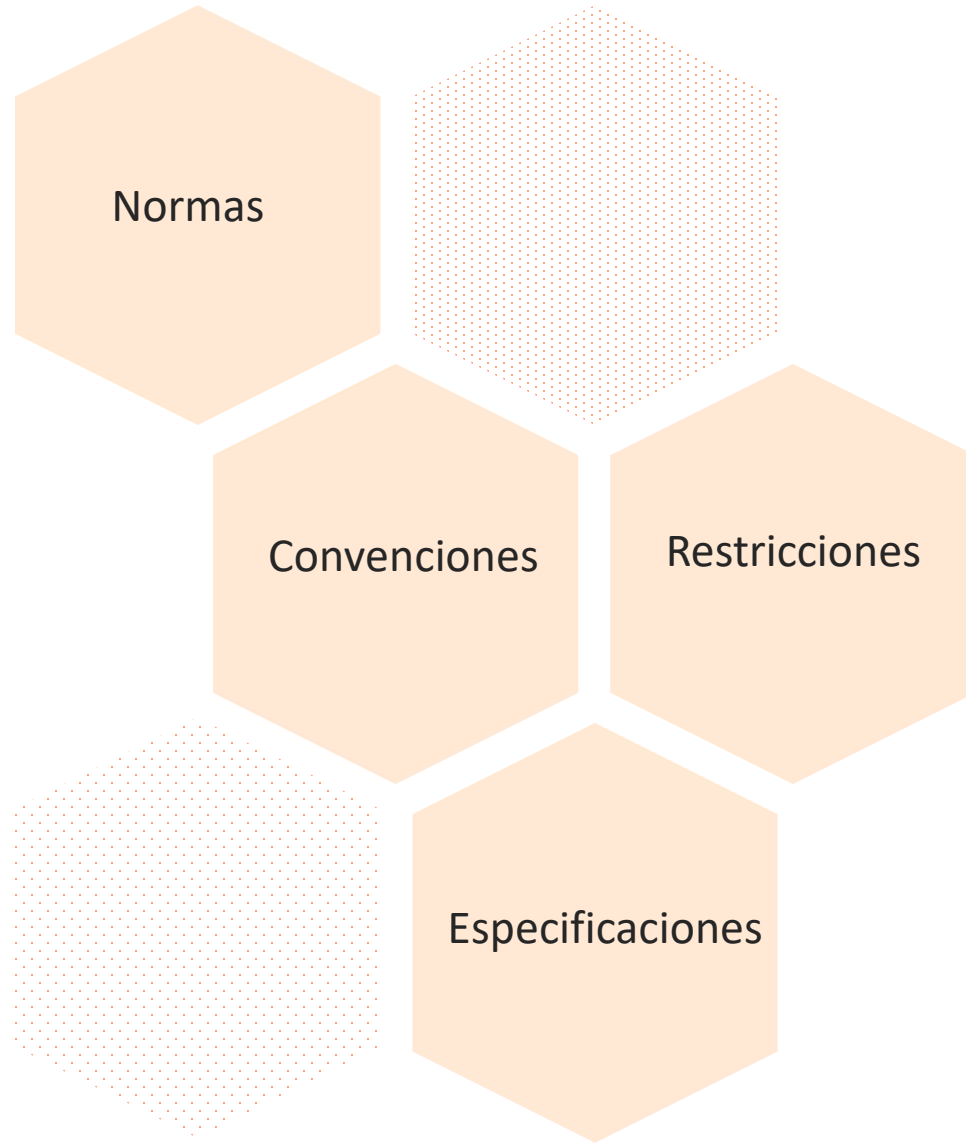


Contenidos

- Qué es un estándar
- Estándar Darwin Core
- FAQ Darwin Core



¿Qué es un estándar?



Los estándares facilitan una **COMUNICACIÓN** clara y eficiente

¿Qué es un estándar?



Explosivo



Inflamable



Corrosivo



Ecotóxico



Comburente



Tóxico



Gas a presión



Mutágeno,
Cancerígeno,
Sensibilizante Resp.
Tóxico reproducción



Irritante,
Narcótico,
Sensibilizante cutáneo

Clasificación y etiquetado de
residuos peligrosos

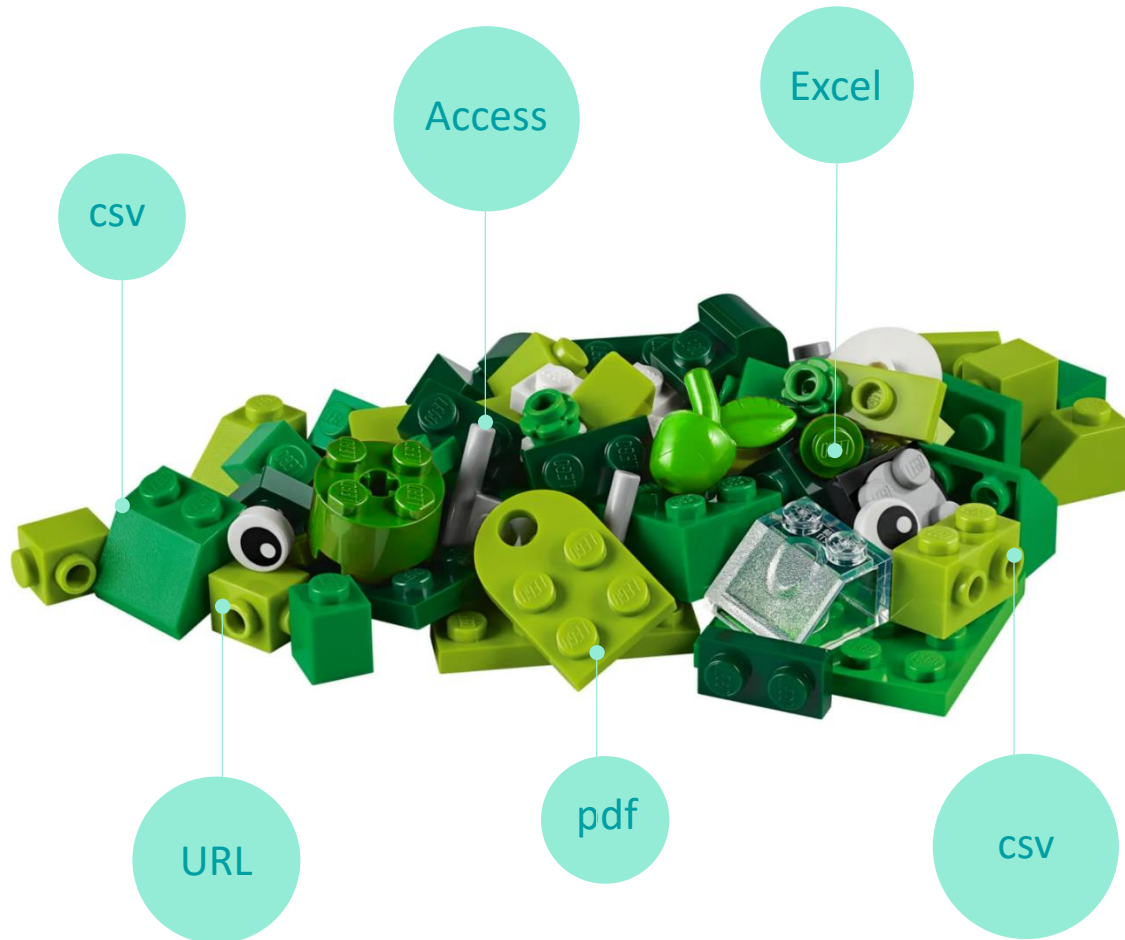
¿Qué es un estándar?

En el contexto de
la biodiversidad

Un conjunto de **términos** y **normas** que especifican de manera comprensiva la forma en que deben ser **estructurados los datos** sobre biodiversidad para que **faciliten el acceso, disponibilidad** e intercambio de información sobre la biodiversidad.

¿Qué es un estándar?

Estándares en el contexto de la biodiversidad



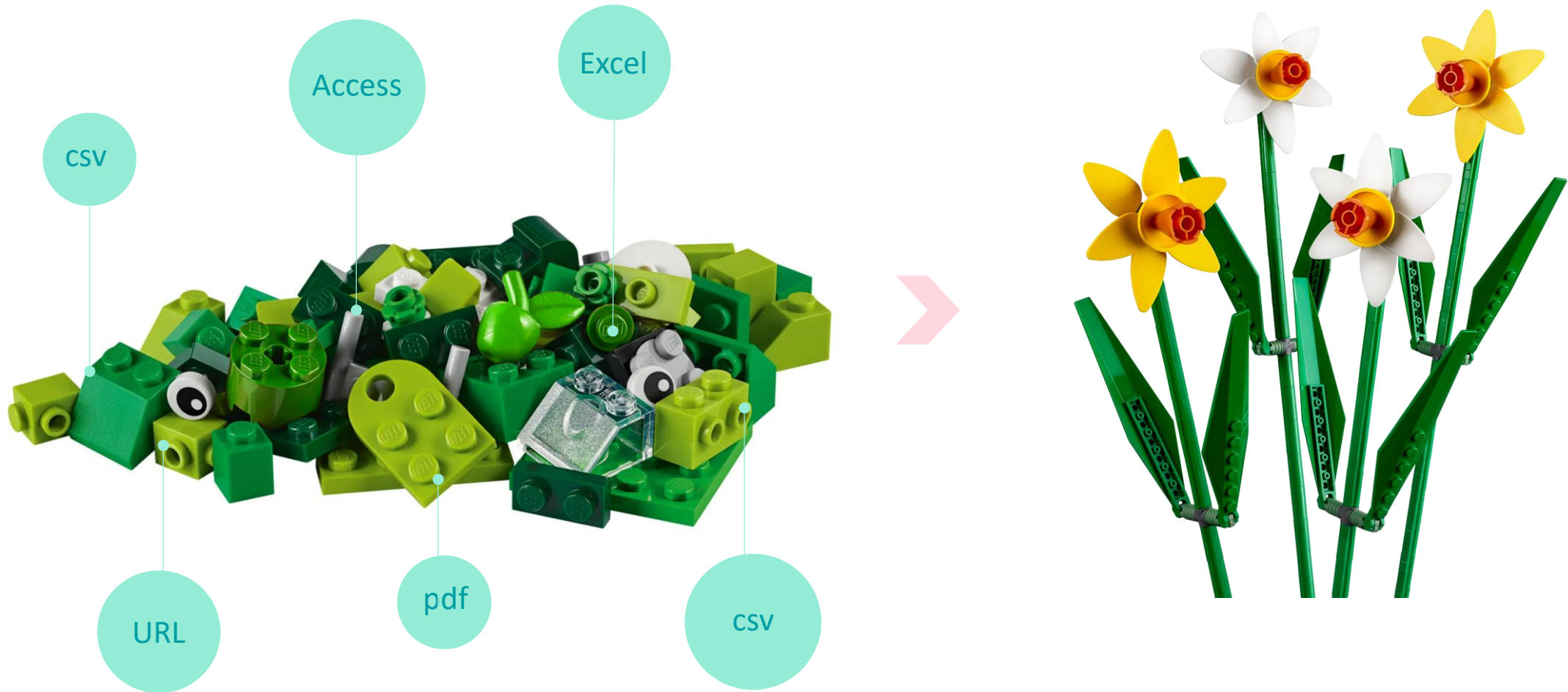
Datos en **diversos formatos**

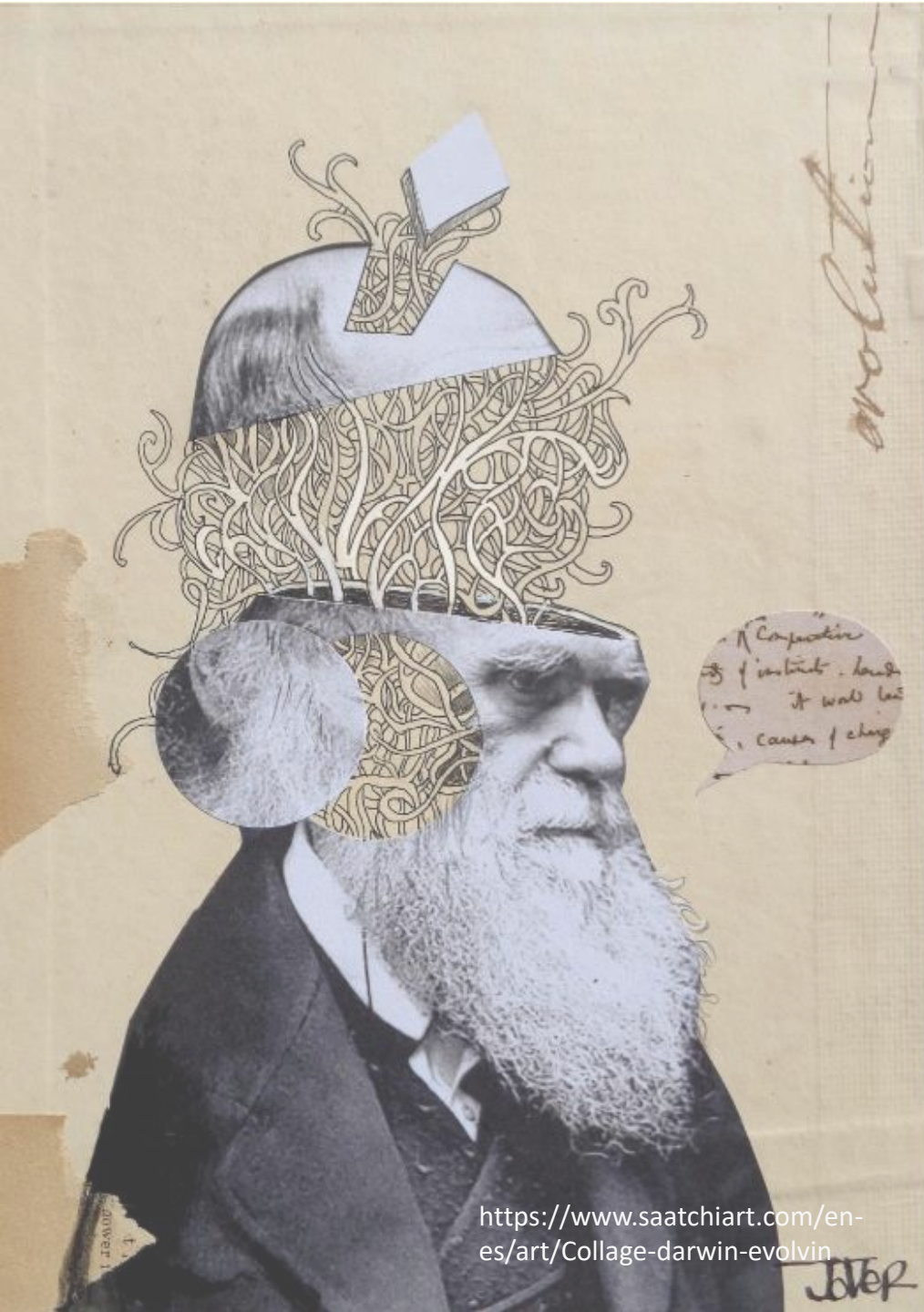
Ausencias de **estándares y protocolos**

Repositorios de **datos aislados**

¿Qué es un estándar?

Estándares en el contexto de la biodiversidad





Estándar Darwin Core

<https://www.saatchiart.com/en-es/art/Collage-darwin-evolvin>

¿Qué es el estándar Darwin Core?

Estándar Darwin Core

El estándar Darwin Core (DwC) es un lenguaje común diseñado para publicar datos primarios sobre biodiversidad procedentes de diferentes fuentes a nivel global.

Columnas: términos (170)



genus	specificEpithet	eventDate
Merops	philippinus	2023-02-02
Hirundo	rustica	2022-01-02
Zenaida	macroura	2023-01-02
Passer	domesticus	2023-01-02



Filas: registros

Simple: 170 términos.

¿Qué es el estándar Darwin Core?

Estándar Darwin Core

El estándar Darwin Core (DwC) es un lenguaje común diseñado para publicar datos primarios sobre biodiversidad procedentes de diferentes fuentes a nivel global.



Registros presencia
Eventos
Listas

Núcleo

Simple: 170 términos.

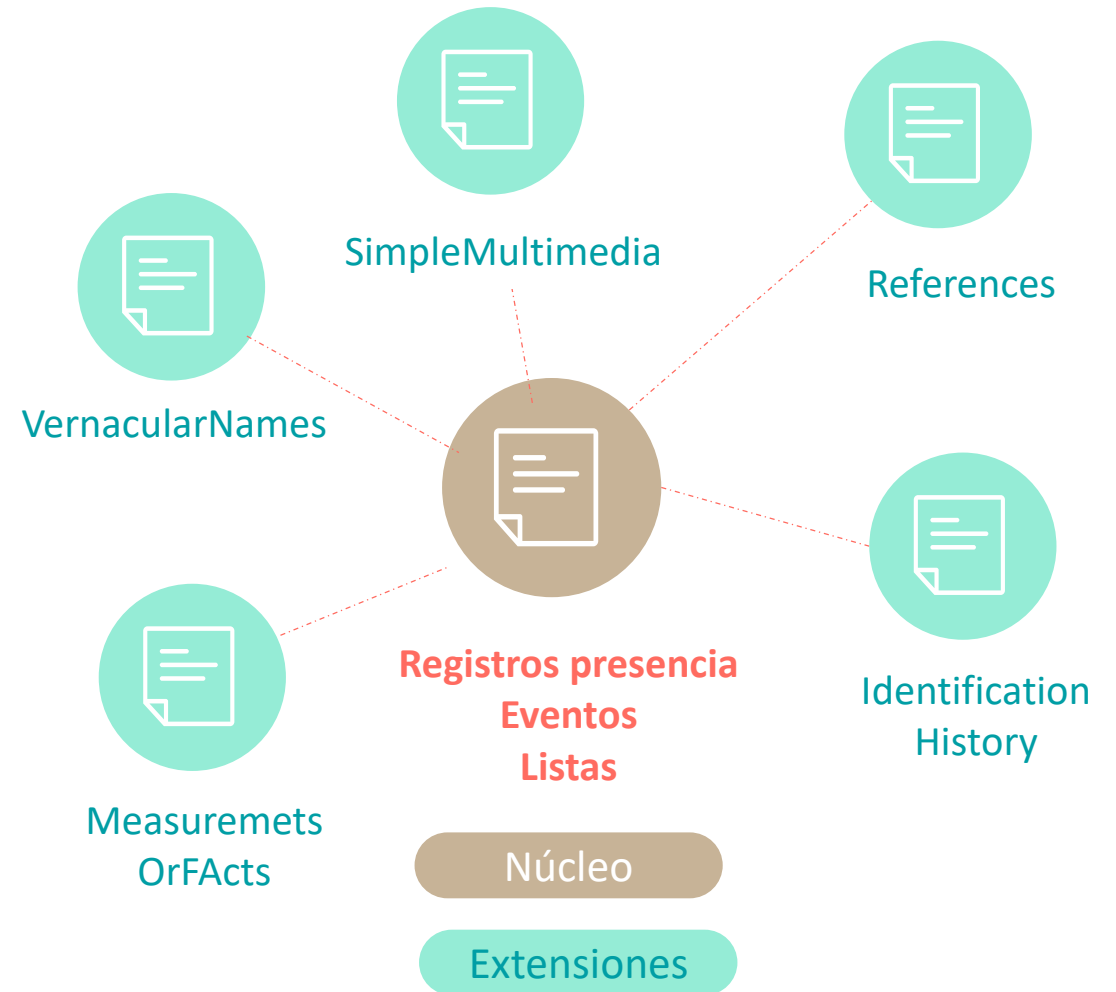
Desarrollado por **Biodiversity Information Standards (TDWG)**

<https://dwc.tdwg.org/terms/>

¿Qué es el estándar Darwin Core?

Estándar Darwin Core

El estándar Darwin Core (DwC) es un lenguaje común diseñado para publicar datos primarios sobre biodiversidad procedentes de diferentes fuentes a nivel global.



Simple: 170 términos. Extendido: 23 extensiones

¿Qué es el estándar Darwin Core?

170 términos agrupados en clases

- Record-level
- Occurrence
- Organism
- MaterialSample
- Event
- Location
- GeologicalContext
- Identification
- Taxon
- MeasurementOrFact
- ResourceRelationship
- UseWithIRI

Desarrollado por
Biodiversity Information
Standards (TDWG)

<https://dwc.tdwg.org/terms/>



Darwin Core quick reference guide

This page provides a list of all currently recommended terms of the Darwin Core standard. Categories such as [Occurrence](#) or [MaterialSample](#) which group other terms. Convenient [files of these terms](#) and [their full history](#) can be found in the [Darwin Core repository](#).

Clases en las que se agrupan los términos

Record-level

- type
- modified
- language
- license
- rightsHolder
- accessRights
- bibliographicCitation
- references
- institutionID
- collectionID
- datasetName
- ownerInstitutionCode
- basisOfRecord
- informationWithheld
- dataGeneralizations
- dynamicProperties

- Record-level
- Occurrence
- Organism
- MaterialSample
- Event
- Location
- GeologicalContext
- Identification
- Taxon
- MeasurementOrFact
- ResourceRelationship
- UseWithIRI

- LivingSpecimen
- PreservedSpecimen
- FossilSpecimen
- HumanObservation
- MachineObservation

type Property	
Identifier	http://purl.org/dc/terms/type
Definition	The nature or genre of the resource.
Comments	Must be populated with a value from the DCMI type vocabulary (http://dublincore.org/documents/2010/10/11/dcmi-type-vocabulary/).
Examples	StillImage , MovingImage , Sound , PhysicalObject , Event , Text

modified Property	
Identifier	http://purl.org/dc/terms/modified
Definition	The most recent date-time on which the resource was changed.
Comments	Recommended best practice is to use a date that conforms to ISO 8601:2004(E).
Examples	1963-03-08T14:07:0600 (8 Mar 1963 at 2:07pm in the time zone six hours earlier than UTC), 2009-02-20T08:40Z (20 February 2009 8:40am UTC), 2018-08-29T15:19 (3:19pm local time on 29 August 2018), 1809-02-12 (some time during 12 February 1809), 1906-06 (some time in June 1906), 1971 (some time in the year 1971), 2007-03-01T13:00:00Z/2008-05-11T15:30:00Z (some time during the interval between 1 March 2007 1pm UTC and 11 May 2008 3:30pm UTC), 1900/1909 (some time during the interval between the beginning of the year 1900 and the end of the year 1909), 2007-11-13/15 (some time in the interval between 13 November 2007 and 15 November 2007).

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Record-level

- type
- modified
- language
- license
- rightsHolder
- accessRights
- bibliographicCitation
- references
- institutionID
- collectionID
- datasetID
- institutionCode
- collectionCode
- datasetName
- ownerInstitutionCode
- basisOfRecord
- informationWithheld
- dataGeneralizations
- dynamicProperties

type	Property
dc/terms/type	Property
genre of the resource.	
related with a value from the DCMI type vocabulary (http://dublincore.org/documents/2010/10/11/dcmi-type-vocabulary/).	
movingImage , Sound , PhysicalObject , Event , Text	
dc/terms/modified	Property
most recent date-time on which the resource was changed.	
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Listado y acceso a los términos de una clase

- Record-level
- Occurrence
- Organism
- MaterialSample
- Event
- Location
- GeologicalContext
- Identification
- Taxon
- MeasurementOrFact
- ResourceRelationship
- UseWithIRI

- LivingSpecimen
- PreservedSpecimen
- FossilSpecimen
- HumanObservation
- MachineObservation

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Record-level

type	modified	language	license	rightsHolder	accessRights	bibliographicCitation	references	institutionID	collectionID	datasetID	institutionCode
collectionCode	datasetName	ownerInstitutionCode	basisOfRecord	informationWithheld	dataGeneralizations	dynamicProperties					

type		Property
Identifier	http://purl.org/dc/terms/type	
Definition	The nature or genre of the resource.	
Comments	Must be populated with a value from the DCMI type vocabulary (http://dublincore.org/documents/2010/10/11/dcmi-type-vocabulary/).	
Examples	StillImage , MovingImage , Sound , PhysicalObject , Event , Text	

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Identifier	http://purl.org/dc/terms/modified	
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- [Record-level](#)
- [Occurrence](#)
- [Organism](#)
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- [Taxon](#)
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Términos

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country		Property
Identifier	http://rs.tdwg.org/dwc/terms/country	
Definition	The name of the country or major administrative unit in which the Location occurs.	
Comments	Recommended best practice is to use a controlled vocabulary such as the Getty Thesaurus of Geographic Names.	
Examples	Denmark , Colombia , España	

countryCode		Property
Identifier	http://rs.tdwg.org/dwc/terms/countryCode	
Definition	The standard code for the country in which the Location occurs.	
Comments	Recommended best practice is to use an ISO 3166-1-alpha-2 country code.	
Examples	AR , SV	

stateProvince		Property
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[Record-level](#)

[Occurrence](#)

[Organism](#)

[MaterialSample](#)

[Event](#)

[Location](#)

[GeologicalContext](#)

[Identification](#)

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[LivingSpecimen](#)

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Identifier	http://rs.tdwg.org/dwc/terms/country	
Definition	The name of the country or major administrative unit in which the Location occurs.	
Comments	Recommended best practice is to use a <u>controlled vocabulary</u> such as the Getty Thesaurus of Geographic Names.	
Examples	Denmark , Colombia , España	

Para algunos términos se recomienda el uso de **vocabularios controlados**

[Record-level](#)[Occurrence](#)[Organism](#)[MaterialSample](#)[Event](#)[Location](#)[GeologicalContext](#)[Identification](#)[Taxon](#)[MeasurementOrFact](#)[ResourceRelationship](#)[UseWithIRI](#)[LivingSpecimen](#)[PreservedSpecimen](#)[FossilSpecimen](#)[HumanObservation](#)[MachineObservation](#)

Continent = 8.756 (valor esperado 7)

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2 + ,1143909965
3 + "",15
4 + ""Madagascar, Ambohimanga du Sud"",1
5 + ""Madagascar, Antsiranana, Ambondromifehy"",2
6 + ""Madagascar, Antsiranana, Ambanja, Maromandia, Est du village de Maromandia"",1
7 + ""Madagascar, Antsiranana, Andapa, Marerano"",2
8 + ""Madagascar, Antsiranana, Antalaha, Ambodimanga"",1
9 + ""Madagascar, Antsiranana, Antalaha, Station 2ndaire d'essais"",1
10 + ""Madagascar, Antsiranana, Antsiranana Rural, Andohazompona"",1
11 + ""Madagascar, Antsiranana, Antsiranana Rural, Village Betahika"",1
12 + ""Madagascar, Antsiranana, Nosy-Be, Domaine de la Motte St. Pierre aux Sadjoas"",1
13 + ""Madagascar, Antsiranana, Vohémar, Antanamiketrika"",1
14 + ""Madagascar, Atsimo Andrefana, Morafeno"",1

8745 + Æfrica,1
8746 + Æsia,1
8747 + Índico,12
8748 + Índico Sur,4
8749 + Östra Afrika [ursprungsland],2
8750 + áfrica,156
8751 + ñ,1
8752 + Азия,1201
8753 + "Amerika",1
8754 + ..... ,1
8755 + ,1
8756 + Æfrica,46
```



Algunas preguntas frecuentes

<https://www.saatchiart.com/en-es/art/Collage-darwin-evolvin>

¿En qué consiste la
adaptación al
estándar Darwin
Core?



¿En qué consiste la adaptación al estándar?

Consiste en realizar una correspondencia entre los campos (columnas) de la base de datos original y los del estándar Darwin Core.

Base de datos original

Reino	<i>Animalia</i>
Familia	<i>Lacertidae</i>
Nombre científico	<i>Psammodromus algirus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
Género	<i>Psammodromus</i>
Coordenadas	31TBE65
Coordenadas	31TBE65

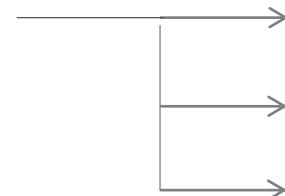
Directos



Formato Darwin Core

Kingdom	<i>Animalia</i>
Family	<i>Lacertidae</i>
ScientificName	<i>Psammodromus algirus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
Genus	<i>Psammodromus</i>
VerbatimCoordinates	31TBE65
DecimalLatitude	39.31
DecimalLongitude	-0.27
VerbatimCoordinateSystem	MGRS

Indirectos

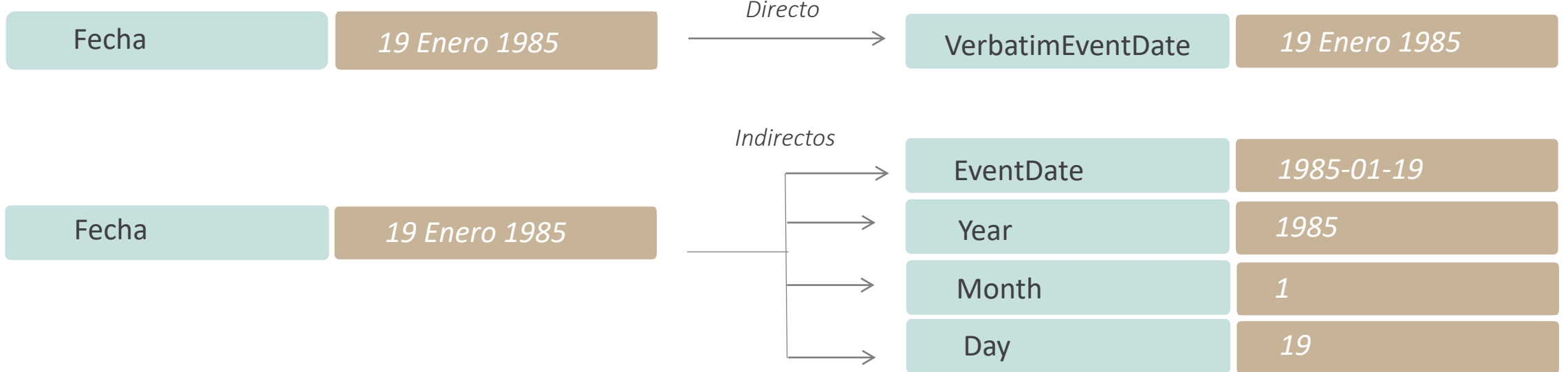


¿En qué consiste la adaptación al estándar?

Consiste en realizar una correspondencia entre los campos (columnas) de la base de datos original y los del estándar Darwin Core.

Base de datos original

Formato Darwin Core



Lo que nos gustaría

☰ Darwin Core Translator ⋮ K

🗨️ Texto 📄 Documentos

Mi base de datos ESPAÑOL FRANCÉS ▼ ↔ Darwin Core CÉS ▼

0/5000

Traducción

Enviar comentarios

Lo que tenemos

Kit de supervivencia Darwin Core

GBIF proporciona las plantillas y documentación necesarias para realizar la adaptación de los datos <https://gbif.es/guia-de-publicacion/>

Plantilla OCURRENCE

Plantilla CHECKLIST

Plantilla EVENT

Plantillas/Info
Extensiones

Manual
términos
DwC



¿Es necesario utilizar todos los términos de Darwin Core?

¿Qué términos son más frecuentes?

¿Es necesario utilizar todos los términos de Darwin Core?

¿Qué términos son más frecuentes?

Term	Status
occurrenceID	Required
basisOfRecord	Required
scientificName	Required
eventDate	Required
countryCode	Strongly recommended
taxonRank	Strongly recommended
kingdom	Strongly recommended
decimalLatitude & decimalLongitude	Strongly recommended
geodeticDatum	Strongly recommended
coordinateUncertaintyInMeters	Strongly recommended
individualCount, organismQuantity & organismQuantityType	Strongly recommended
informationWithheld	Share if available
dataGeneralizations	Share if available
eventTime	Share if available
country	Share if available



¿Cuándo debo utilizar el estándar Darwin Core?

¿Cuándo debo utilizar el estándar Darwin Core?

En la fuente

¡Ojo! La base de datos debe ser útil a los usos diarios.



No Darwin Core

Al compartir los datos

¡Sí! Permite intercambiar información utilizando un lenguaje común.



Darwin Core





¡Gracias!

katia@gbif.es

www.gbif.es

